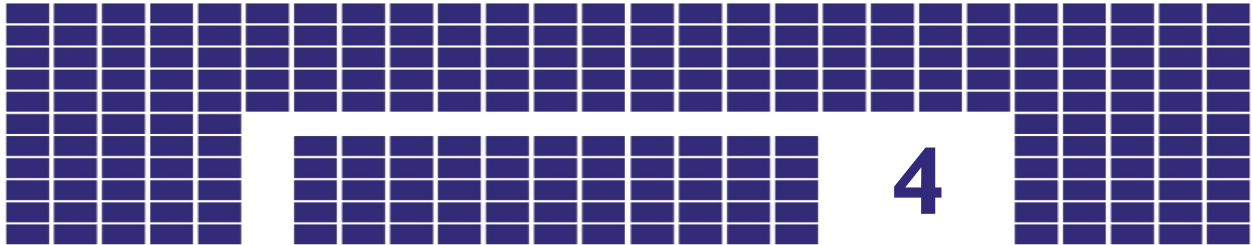




Housing, Family and Social Statistics Division
General Social Survey 1989

Cycle 4: Education, Work and Retirement

Questionnaire Package



Statistics
Canada

Statistique
Canada

Canada

GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY

CYCLE FOUR QUESTIONNAIRE PACKAGE

This package briefly describes the content, methodology and sample of the fourth cycle of the General Social Survey (GSS). Copies of the various questionnaire forms used in Cycle 4 are attached as appendices: the GSS Selection Control Form 4-1 as Appendix A; and the GSS 4-2 main questionnaire form 'Education and Work Questionnaire' as Appendix B.

Content and Questionnaire

The fourth cycle of the General Social Survey was conducted during the last week of January and the month of February of 1989. The survey collected information on a person's educational attainment and future intentions; employment experience; and their awareness of science and technology. Two questionnaires were used to conduct the interviews:

QUESTIONNAIRE	AGE GROUP	TITLE
GSS 4-1	All age groups	Selection Control Form
GSS 4-2	Age 15 and over	Education and Work Questionnaire

The GSS 4-1 was completed for each telephone number selected in the sample. It lists all household members and collects basic demographic information, specifically, age, sex, marital status and relation to the head of the family. A respondent, 15 years of age or older, was then randomly selected and a GSS 4-2 was completed for this person. The content of the main sample questionnaire is listed below:

Section of GSS 4-2

Content

- | | |
|----|--|
| A. | Education attainment |
| B. | Current educational program |
| C. | Activities after completion of education |
| D. | Activities before starting education |
| E. | Future education plans |
| F. | Awareness of science and technology |
| G. | 1988 employment experience |
| H. | 1984 and current employment experience |

Section of GSS 4-2

Content

K.	Employment experience of respondents who are retired
L.	Employment experience of respondents not currently in the labour force
M.	Respondent's involvement in organizations
N.	Well-being
P.	Respondent's background information

Sample

The sample for cycle 4 consisted of persons 15 years of age or older from across the ten provinces. The sample was created through random digit dialing (RDD).

Each computer generated telephone number in the sample was called. An interviewer completed a Selection Control Form (GSS 4-1), shown in Appendix A. When they contacted a private household, they enumerated all the members of the household on the GSS 4-1 and then randomly selected and interviewed one member aged 15 years or older. Almost 10,000 individuals were interviewed in this way and completed the GSS 4-2 questionnaire. The response rate was approximately 80%.

March 1989

General Social Survey Selection Control Form

APPENDIX A

GSS 4-1

Confidential when completed

1: 2:

3: 4: 5:

TELEPHONE NUMBER LABEL

RECORD OF CALLS									
10	11 Date		12 Start		13 Finish		14 Result	15 Interviewer's Name	16 Comments
	Day	Month	Hour	Min.	Hour	Min.			
01									
02									
03									
04									
05									
06									
07									
08									
09									
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18									
19									
20									
21									
22									
23									
24									
25									

17. Call Coverage by Time of Day and Day of Week

Time Period	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Fri.	Sat.
09:00 - 12:00						
12:01 - 16:00						
16:01 - 19:00						
19:01 - 21:00						

18. Forms Control

Form	Number of forms
GSS 4-1	<input type="text"/>
GSS 4-2	<input type="text"/>

19. Interviewer Number

Senior Interviewer Only

20. Final Status

30. Hello, I'm from Statistics Canada. I'm calling you for a survey on education, work and retirement.

31. I'd like to make sure that I've dialed the right number. Is this (read number)?
 Yes
 No → Dial again, if still wrong, END

32. All information we collect will be kept confidential. While your participation is voluntary, it is essential if the survey results are to be accurate.

33. Is this the number for a business, an institution or a private home?
 Private home → Go to 36
 Both home and business
 Business, institution or other non residence

34. Does anyone use this telephone number as a home phone number?
 Yes
 No → Thank respondent and END

35. How many persons live or stay at this address and use this number as a home phone number?
 Less than 15
 15 or more → Make appointment

36. I need to select one person from your household for an interview. Starting with the oldest, what is the name and age of each person living or staying there who has no usual place of residence elsewhere?
 (Enter names and ages in items 42 and 44.)

37. INTERVIEWER: • Enter answers for items 45 through 48 for each person recorded in item 42. Refer to Interviewer Reference Card for instructions and codes.
 • Then go to item 60.

40. Page	41. Line	42. Names of Household Members	43. Sel #	44. Age	45. Sex	46. What is 's marital status?	47. Family Identifier	48. What is 's relationship to (Head of Family)?
	1	Given name _____ Surname _____						<input type="checkbox"/> If '0', specify
	2	Given name _____ Surname _____						<input type="checkbox"/> If '0', specify
	3	Given name _____ Surname _____						<input type="checkbox"/> If '0', specify
	4	Given name _____ Surname _____						<input type="checkbox"/> If '0', specify
	5	Given name _____ Surname _____						<input type="checkbox"/> If '0', specify
	6	Given name _____ Surname _____						<input type="checkbox"/> If '0', specify
	7	Given name _____ Surname _____						<input type="checkbox"/> If '0', specify
	8	Given name _____ Surname _____						<input type="checkbox"/> If '0', specify

60. INTERVIEWER: Enter Page-Line no. of person giving the above information. → 7 | 1 | 1

61. Are there any persons away from this household attending school, visiting, travelling or in the hospital who USUALLY live there?
 Yes → Enter names and complete items 44 through 48
 No

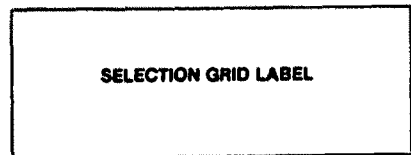
62. Does anyone else live there, such as other relatives, roomers, boarders or employees?
 Yes → Enter names and complete items 44 through 48
 No

63. INTERVIEWER: • In item 43 number the persons 15 years of age and over in order from oldest to youngest.

• Enter number of eligible household members 8 | 1 | 1

64. INTERVIEWER: • Determine the selected person by referring to the Selection Grid.

• In item 43 circle the selected person number and enter Page-Line no. 9 | 1 | 1



A = Eligible household members
 B = Selection number

65. The person I am to interview is (read name) (is he/she there?)
 Yes → Go to form GSS 4-2
 No → Set up appointment and enter details in item 16.



Interviewer's Name

1: - - Telephone Number

5: Label Identification Number

Page - Line Number

1 Type

APPENDIX B

GSS 4-2

Confidential when completed

**GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY
EDUCATION AND WORK
QUESTIONNAIRE
AGES 15 YEARS AND OVER**

<p>A SECTION A: Education Screen</p> <p>A1. INTERVIEWER: Repeat the introduction below if selected respondent is different from household respondent.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hello, I'm from Statistics Canada. I'm calling you for a survey on education, work and retirement.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">All the information we collect is kept confidential. While your participation is voluntary, it is essential if the survey results are to be accurate.</p>	<p>A8. Have you had any further schooling beyond elementary/high school?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A10</p> <p>No 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <hr/> <p>A9. Are you presently working towards elementary or high school graduation?</p> <p>Yes 3 <input type="radio"/> → Go to B5</p> <p>No 4 <input type="radio"/> → Go to C1</p> <hr/> <p>A10. Have you ever taken any university, college or CEGEP level course in biology, chemistry or physics?</p> <p>Yes 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 6 <input type="radio"/></p>															
<p>A2. Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your education.</p>	<p>A11. What is the highest level of education that you have attained? (Mark one only)</p> <p>Masters or earned doctorate 1 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A15</p> <p>Bachelor or undergraduate degree, or teacher's college 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A15</p> <p>Diploma or certificate from community college, CEGEP or nursing school 3 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A15</p> <p>Diploma or certificate from trade, technical or vocational school, or business college 4 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A15</p> <p>Some university 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Some community college, CEGEP or nursing school 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Some trade, technical or vocational school, or business college 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Other 8 <input type="radio"/> ↓ (Specify)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>															
<p>A3. How many years of elementary and high school education have you successfully completed?</p> <p>No schooling 01 <input type="radio"/> → Go to E1</p> <p>One to five years ... 02 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A8</p> <p>Six 03 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A8</p> <p>Seven 04 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A8</p> <p>Eight 05 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A8</p> <p>Nine 06 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A7</p> <p>Ten 07 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A7</p> <p>Eleven 08 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Twelve 09 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Thirteen 10 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>A4. Have you graduated from high school?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A7</p>															
<p>A5. In high school, did you take a course in ...</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Mathematics?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">3 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Chemistry?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">5 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Geography?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">7 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Physics?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">9 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Mathematics?	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	b) Chemistry?	4 <input type="radio"/>	5 <input type="radio"/>	c) Geography?	6 <input type="radio"/>	7 <input type="radio"/>	d) Physics?	8 <input type="radio"/>	9 <input type="radio"/>	<p>A12. When you took courses at university/college/trade school, were you working towards a degree, diploma or certificate?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A14</p>
	Yes	No														
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d) Physics?	8 <input type="radio"/>	9 <input type="radio"/>														
<p>A6. Have you had any further schooling beyond elementary/high school?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A10</p> <p>No 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to C1</p>	<p>A13. Are you still working towards your degree, diploma or certificate?</p> <p>Yes 3 <input type="radio"/> → Go to B1</p> <p>No 4 <input type="radio"/></p>															
<p>A7. In high school, did you take a course in ...</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Mathematics?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">3 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Chemistry?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">5 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Geography?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">7 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Physics?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">9 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Mathematics?	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	b) Chemistry?	4 <input type="radio"/>	5 <input type="radio"/>	c) Geography?	6 <input type="radio"/>	7 <input type="radio"/>	d) Physics?	8 <input type="radio"/>	9 <input type="radio"/>	
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d) Physics?	8 <input type="radio"/>	9 <input type="radio"/>														

<p>A14. What is the highest degree, diploma or certificate that you have completed? (Mark one only)</p> <p>Masters or earned doctorate 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Bachelor or undergraduate degree, or teacher's college. 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Diploma or certificate from community college, CEGEP or nursing school 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Diploma or certificate from trade, technical or vocational school, or business college 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>High school diploma 5 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A17</p> <p>Less than high school diploma 6 <input type="radio"/> → Go to A17</p> <p>Other 7 <input type="radio"/> ↓ (Specify)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>SECTION B: Current Education B</p> <p>B1. I now have a few questions to ask you about the educational program you are currently working on.</p> <p>B2. What degree, diploma or certificate are you working towards? (Mark one only)</p> <p>Masters or earned doctorate 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Bachelor or undergraduate degree, or teacher's college 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Diploma or certificate from community college, CEGEP or nursing school 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Diploma or certificate from trade, technical or vocational school, or business college 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Elementary/High school diploma 5 <input type="radio"/> → Go to B5</p> <p>Other 6 <input type="radio"/> ↓ (Specify)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>
<p>A15. What was the major field of study or specialization for your degree, diploma or certificate?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>B3. What is the major field of study or specialization for that degree/diploma/certificate?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>
<p>A16. What was your MAIN reason for choosing this field of study? Was it to prepare for first career, to change or improve career, to improve earnings, because of interest in subject, or for some other reason? (Mark one only)</p> <p>To prepare for first career 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>To change careers 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>To improve career 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>To improve earnings 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Because of interest in subject 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>For some other reason 6 <input type="radio"/> ↓ (Specify)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>B4. What was your MAIN reason for choosing this field of study? Was it to prepare for first career, to change or improve career, to improve earnings, because of interest in subject, or for some other reason? (Mark one only)</p> <p>To prepare for first career 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>To change careers 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>To improve career 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>To improve earnings 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Because of interest in subject 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>For some other reason 6 <input type="radio"/> ↓ (Specify)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>
<p>A17. Are you now working towards a different degree, diploma or certificate?</p> <p>Yes 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 8 <input type="radio"/> → Go to C1</p>	<p>B5. In the last 12 months did you take any courses for this program?</p> <p>Yes 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 8 <input type="radio"/> → Go to B7</p>

B6. Were you mainly a full-time or a part-time student?

Full-time 1

Part-time 2

C5. In what year did you get the first job since completing the program?

19

B7. In what year do you expect to complete the program leading to your degree/diploma/certificate?

19

C6. For whom did you work at that job?
(Name of business, government department or agency, or person)

B8. What do you expect to do when you graduate from your current program?

(Mark one only)

Work at a new or first job 3

Go on to further education 4

Work at the same job 5

Don't know 6

Other 7

↓

(Specify)

C7. INTERVIEWER: Go to C9

C8. For whom did you work the longest time during those 12 months?
(Name of business, government department or agency, or person)

B9. INTERVIEWER: Go to D1

C SECTION C: After Education

C1. In what year did you complete your studies or stop taking courses?

19

C9. What kind of business, industry or service was this?
(Give full description: e.g. paper box manufacturing, retail shoe store, municipal board of education)

C2. During the 12 months after you completed these studies, what best describes your MAIN activity? Were you mainly ...
(Mark one only)

Working at a job or business? 1 → Go to C8

Looking for work? 2

A student? 3

Keeping house? 4

Retired? 5

Other 6

↓

(Specify)

C10. What kind of work were you doing?
(Give a full description: e.g. accounts clerk, dairy farmer, primary school teacher)

C3. Did you have a job or were you self-employed at any time during those 12 months?

Yes 7 → Go to C8

No 8

C11. Was this work mostly full-time or part-time?

Full-time 3

Part-time 4

Both equally 5

C4. Have you ever had a job since completing that program?

Yes 1

No 2 → Go to D1

C12. How closely was that job related to your education? Was it ...

closely related? 6

somewhat related? 7

not at all related? 8

D SECTION D: Before Education	D7. Before starting your program, in what year did you last work at a full-time job that lasted six months or more?
D1. For the next few questions, think back to the time when you started the studies for your degree/diploma/certificate.	19 <input type="text"/>
D2. In what year did you start your studies for this degree/diploma/certificate? 19 <input type="text"/>	Still working at it 99 <input type="radio"/> → Go to E1
D3. At that time were you less than 15 years old? Yes 1 <input type="radio"/> → Go to E1 No 2 <input type="radio"/>	D8. For whom did you work at that job? <i>(Name of business, government department or agency, or person)</i> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
D4. During the 12 months before you started these studies, what best describes your MAIN activity? Were you mainly ... <i>(Mark one only)</i> Working at a job or business? 3 <input type="radio"/> → Go to D10 Looking for work? 4 <input type="radio"/> A student? 5 <input type="radio"/> Keeping house? 6 <input type="radio"/> Retired? 7 <input type="radio"/> Other 8 <input type="radio"/> ↓ <i>(Specify)</i> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	D9. INTERVIEWER: Go to D11.
D5. Before starting the program, had you ever held a full-time job for 6 months or more? <i>(Exclude summer jobs)</i> Yes 1 <input type="radio"/> No 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to E1	D10. For whom did you work the longest time during those 12 months? <i>(Name of business, government department or agency, or person)</i> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
D6. How many months or years of total full-time work experience did you have before you started your program? 6 months to less than 1 year 3 <input type="radio"/> 1 to less than 3 years 4 <input type="radio"/> 3 to less than 5 years 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 to less than 7 years 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 years or more 7 <input type="radio"/>	D11. What kind of business, industry or service was this? <i>(Give full description: e.g. paper box manufacturing, retail shoe store, municipal board of education)</i> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	D12. What kind of work were you doing? <i>(Give a full description: e.g. accounts clerk, dairy farmer, primary school teacher)</i> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

<p>E SECTION E: Future Education</p> <p>E1. In the next five years, do you plan to start an additional educational or training program? (Include part-time and full-time)</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to E6</p> <p>Don't know .. 3 <input type="radio"/> → Go to E6</p>	<p>E5. What would be your major field of study or specialization?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>																								
<p>E2. What is your MAIN reason for planning to do this? Is it to prepare for first career, to change or improve career, to improve earnings, because of interest in subject, or for some other reason? (Mark one only)</p> <p>To prepare for first career 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>To change careers 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>To improve career 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>To improve earnings 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Because of interest in subject 8 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>For some other reason 9 <input type="radio"/></p> <p style="text-align: right;">↓ (Specify)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>E6. Now some general questions about certain aspects of your education.</p> <p>E7. Have you ever completed an apprenticeship program?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>E8. Have you ever taken any courses on how to use computers?</p> <p>Yes 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>E9. Can you do anything on a computer, for example, play games, word processing or data entry?</p> <p>Yes 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 6 <input type="radio"/> → Go to E11</p>																								
<p>E3. What degree, diploma or certificate do you eventually want to obtain? (Mark one only)</p> <p>Masters or earned doctorate 1 <input type="radio"/> → Go to E5</p> <p>Bachelor or undergraduate degree, or teacher's college 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to E5</p> <p>Diploma or certificate from community college, CEGEP or nursing school 3 <input type="radio"/> → Go to E5</p> <p>Diploma or certificate from trade, technical or vocational school, or business college 4 <input type="radio"/> → Go to E5</p> <p>Elementary High school diploma 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Not for degree, diploma, or certificate 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Undecided or don't know 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Other 8 <input type="radio"/></p> <p style="text-align: right;">↓ (Specify)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>E10. In the last 12 months, have you done any of the following on a computer? ... (Any computer)</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Played games?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">01 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">02 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Word processing?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">03 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">04 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Data entry?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">05 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">06 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Record keeping?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">07 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">08 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) Data analysis?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">09 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">10 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) Written computer programs?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">11 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">12 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>g) Anything else?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">13 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">14 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="text-align: right;">↓ (Specify)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>		Yes	No	a) Played games?	01 <input type="radio"/>	02 <input type="radio"/>	b) Word processing?	03 <input type="radio"/>	04 <input type="radio"/>	c) Data entry?	05 <input type="radio"/>	06 <input type="radio"/>	d) Record keeping?	07 <input type="radio"/>	08 <input type="radio"/>	e) Data analysis?	09 <input type="radio"/>	10 <input type="radio"/>	f) Written computer programs?	11 <input type="radio"/>	12 <input type="radio"/>	g) Anything else?	13 <input type="radio"/>	14 <input type="radio"/>
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f) Written computer programs?	11 <input type="radio"/>	12 <input type="radio"/>																							
g) Anything else?	13 <input type="radio"/>	14 <input type="radio"/>																							
<p>E4. INTERVIEWER: Go to E6</p>	<p>E11. Do you have a personal computer at home?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to F1</p> <p>E12. Do you personally use that computer?</p> <p>Yes 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 4 <input type="radio"/> → Go to F1</p> <p>E13. How many hours per week do you normally use it?</p> <p>_____ hours</p>																								

F SECTION F: Science and Technology

F1. There are lots of topics in the news. I am going to read you a short list of them and for each one I would like you to tell me if you are very interested, moderately interested, or not at all interested.

	Very interested	Moderately interested	Not at all interested	No opinion
a) Current affairs, including national and local events	01 <input type="radio"/>	02 <input type="radio"/>	03 <input type="radio"/>	04 <input type="radio"/>
b) Economic conditions and business issues ..	05 <input type="radio"/>	06 <input type="radio"/>	07 <input type="radio"/>	08 <input type="radio"/>
c) New inventions and technologies	09 <input type="radio"/>	10 <input type="radio"/>	11 <input type="radio"/>	12 <input type="radio"/>
d) Recent scientific discoveries	13 <input type="radio"/>	14 <input type="radio"/>	15 <input type="radio"/>	16 <input type="radio"/>

F2. I would like you to tell me how well informed you are about these topics. Are you very well informed, moderately informed, or poorly informed about ...

	Very well informed	Moderately informed	Poorly informed	No opinion
a) Current affairs, including national and local events	17 <input type="radio"/>	18 <input type="radio"/>	19 <input type="radio"/>	20 <input type="radio"/>
b) Economic conditions and business issues ..	21 <input type="radio"/>	22 <input type="radio"/>	23 <input type="radio"/>	24 <input type="radio"/>
c) New inventions and technologies	25 <input type="radio"/>	26 <input type="radio"/>	27 <input type="radio"/>	28 <input type="radio"/>
d) Recent scientific discoveries	29 <input type="radio"/>	30 <input type="radio"/>	31 <input type="radio"/>	32 <input type="radio"/>

F3. How often do you pay attention to programs about science and technology ...

	Regularly	Occasionally	Never
a) On television	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>
b) On radio	4 <input type="radio"/>	5 <input type="radio"/>	6 <input type="radio"/>

F4. How often do you read articles about science and technology in ...

	Regularly	Occasionally	Never
a) Newspapers	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>
b) Magazines	4 <input type="radio"/>	5 <input type="radio"/>	6 <input type="radio"/>

F5. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements.

		Is that somewhat or strongly?		
		Somewhat	Strongly	
a) Science and technology are making our lives better	Agree	01 <input type="radio"/>	02 <input type="radio"/>	03 <input type="radio"/>
	Disagree ..	04 <input type="radio"/>	05 <input type="radio"/>	06 <input type="radio"/>
	No opinion .	07 <input type="radio"/>		
b) Science and technology will make work more interesting	Agree	08 <input type="radio"/>	09 <input type="radio"/>	10 <input type="radio"/>
	Disagree ..	11 <input type="radio"/>	12 <input type="radio"/>	13 <input type="radio"/>
	No opinion .	14 <input type="radio"/>		
c) On balance, computers and automation will create more jobs than they will eliminate	Agree	15 <input type="radio"/>	16 <input type="radio"/>	17 <input type="radio"/>
	Disagree ..	18 <input type="radio"/>	19 <input type="radio"/>	20 <input type="radio"/>
	No opinion .	21 <input type="radio"/>		
d) Science makes our life change too fast	Agree	22 <input type="radio"/>	23 <input type="radio"/>	24 <input type="radio"/>
	Disagree ..	25 <input type="radio"/>	26 <input type="radio"/>	27 <input type="radio"/>
	No opinion .	28 <input type="radio"/>		

F6. I'm going to read you a list of things governments spend money on. For each one, tell me if you think the government is spending too little, about the right amount, or too much.

	Too little	About the right amount	Too much	No opinion
a) Health care	01 <input type="radio"/>	02 <input type="radio"/>	03 <input type="radio"/>	04 <input type="radio"/>
b) Helping older people	05 <input type="radio"/>	06 <input type="radio"/>	07 <input type="radio"/>	08 <input type="radio"/>
c) Education	09 <input type="radio"/>	10 <input type="radio"/>	11 <input type="radio"/>	12 <input type="radio"/>
d) Helping the unemployed	13 <input type="radio"/>	14 <input type="radio"/>	15 <input type="radio"/>	16 <input type="radio"/>
e) Scientific research	17 <input type="radio"/>	18 <input type="radio"/>	19 <input type="radio"/>	20 <input type="radio"/>
f) Helping people on low incomes	21 <input type="radio"/>	22 <input type="radio"/>	23 <input type="radio"/>	24 <input type="radio"/>
g) Reducing pollution	25 <input type="radio"/>	26 <input type="radio"/>	27 <input type="radio"/>	28 <input type="radio"/>

G SECTION G: Work Screen

G1. Now some questions about your activities.

G2. During 1988, what best describes your MAIN activity? Were you mainly ...
(Mark one only)

- Working at a job or business? 1 → Go to G9
- Looking for work? 2
- A student? 3
- Keeping house? 4
- Retired? 5
- Other 6
↓
(Specify)

G3. Did you have a job or were you self-employed at any time during 1988?

- Yes 7 → Go to G9
- No 8

G4. Did you do any work at a job or business last week?

- Yes 1 → Go to H1
- No 2

G5. Did you look for a job in the last four weeks?

- Yes 3 → Go to L1
- No 4

G6. During last week, what best describes your MAIN activity? Were you mainly ...

(Mark one only)

- A student? 5 → Go to L7
- Keeping house? 6 → Go to L4
- Retired? 7 → Go to G8
- Other 8
↓
(Specify)

G7. INTERVIEWER: Go to L7

G8. Have you ever worked at a job or business?

- Yes 1 → Go to K1
- No 2 → Go to K36

G9. For how many weeks during 1988 did you do any work at a job or business?

(Include vacation, illness, strikes, lock-outs and maternity leave)

____ weeks

G10. During those weeks, was the work mostly full-time or part-time?

- Full-time 3
- Part-time 4
- Both equally 5

G11. During those weeks were you mainly ...

- An employee working for someone else? 6 → Go to G14
- Self-employed? 7

G12. During those weeks, did you have any paid employees?

- Yes 8
- No 9 → Go to G14

<p>G13. About how many employees did you have? (If range given, enter maximum)</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">[] employees</p>	<p>G21. Was this your main job last week?</p> <p>Yes 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 8 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H2</p>
<p>G14. For whom did you work the longest time during 1988? (Name of business, government department or agency, or person)</p> <p>[]</p> <p>[]</p> <p>[]</p>	<p>G22. How many hours per week do you usually work at your:</p> <p>(main) job [1][][]</p> <p>other jobs [2][][]</p>
<p>G15. What kind of business, industry or service was this? (Give full description: e.g. paper box manufacturing, retail shoe store, municipal board of education)</p> <p>[]</p> <p>[]</p> <p>[]</p>	<p>G23. INTERVIEWER: Is total in G22 30 or more hours?</p> <p>Yes 3 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H11</p> <p>No 4 <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>G16. What kind of work were you doing? (Give full description: e.g. accounts clerk, dairy farmer, primary school teacher)</p> <p>[]</p> <p>[]</p> <p>[]</p>	<p>G24. Why do you usually work less than 30 hours per week? (Mark all that apply)</p> <p>Own illness or disability 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Personal or family responsibilities 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Going to school 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Could only find part-time work 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Did not want full-time work 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Full-time work under 30 hours per week 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Other 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p style="text-align: right;">↓ (Specify)</p> <p>[]</p> <p>[]</p>
<p>G17. Did you work for the same employer last week?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to G26</p>	<p>G25. INTERVIEWER: Go to H11</p>
<p>G18. Did you do the same kind of work last week?</p> <p>Yes 3 <input type="radio"/> → Go to G20</p> <p>No 4 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>G26. Did you do any work at a job or business last week?</p> <p>Yes 8 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H1</p> <p>No 9 <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>G19. What kind of work were you doing last week? (Give full description: e.g. accounts clerk, dairy farmer, primary school teacher)</p> <p>[]</p> <p>[]</p> <p>[]</p>	<p>G27. Last week, did you have a job to which you expected to return?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/> → Go to G32</p> <p>No 2 <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>G20. Was this the only job at which you worked last week?</p> <p>Yes 5 <input type="radio"/> → Go to G22</p> <p>No 6 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>G28. Did you look for a job in the last four weeks?</p> <p>Yes 3 <input type="radio"/> → Go to L1</p> <p>No 4 <input type="radio"/></p>
	<p>G29. Was this because you believed no jobs were available?</p> <p>Yes 5 <input type="radio"/> → Go to L2</p> <p>No 6 <input type="radio"/></p>

<p>G30. During last week, what best describes your MAIN activity? Were you mainly ... (Mark one only)</p> <p>A student? 1 <input type="radio"/> → Go to L7</p> <p>Keeping house? 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to L4</p> <p>Retired? 3 <input type="radio"/> → Go to K1</p> <p>Other 4 <input type="radio"/> ↓ (Specify)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>SECTION H: Employed H</p> <p>H1. Did you have more than one job last week?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H2. How many hours per week do you usually work at your:</p> <p>(main) job? <input type="text" value="3"/> <input type="text" value=""/> <input type="text" value=""/></p> <p>other jobs? <input type="text" value="4"/> <input type="text" value=""/> <input type="text" value=""/></p> <p>H3. INTERVIEWER: Is total in H2 30 or more hours?</p> <p>Yes 5 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H5</p> <p>No 6 <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>G31. INTERVIEWER: Go to L7</p> <p>G32. Why did you not work at this job last week? (Mark one only)</p> <p>Own illness or disability 01 <input type="radio"/> → Go to G34</p> <p>Vacation 02 <input type="radio"/> → Go to G34</p> <p>Maternity leave 03 <input type="radio"/> → Go to G34</p> <p>Personal or family responsibilities 04 <input type="radio"/> → Go to G34</p> <p>Layoff, expects to return (paid workers only) 05 <input type="radio"/> → Go to G34</p> <p>Labour dispute (strike or lockout) 06 <input type="radio"/> → Go to G34</p> <p>Bad weather 07 <input type="radio"/> → Go to G34</p> <p>Seasonal business (exclude paid workers) 08 <input type="radio"/> → Go to G34</p> <p>New job to start in future 09 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Other 10 <input type="radio"/> ↓ (Specify)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>H4. Why do you usually work less than 30 hours per week? (Mark all that apply)</p> <p>Own illness or disability 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Personal or family responsibilities 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Going to school 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Could only find part-time work 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Did not want full-time work 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Full-time work under 30 hours per week 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Other 7 <input type="radio"/> ↓ (Specify)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>H5. Are you mainly ... (main job)</p> <p>An employee working for someone else? 8 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H8</p> <p>Self-employed? 9 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H6. Last week, did you have any paid employees?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H8</p> <p>H7. About how many employees did you have? (If range given, enter maximum)</p> <p><input type="text" value=""/> <input type="text" value=""/> employees</p> <p>H8. Who was your employer last week? (main job) (Name of business, government department or agency, or person)</p> <p>Same employer as in 1988 (Same as in G14) 3 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H10</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>
<p>G33. INTERVIEWER: Go to L7</p> <p>G34. How long ago did you last work at this job?</p> <p><input type="text" value=""/> <input type="text" value=""/> weeks</p> <p>G35. In how many weeks do you expect to return to this job?</p> <p><input type="text" value=""/> <input type="text" value=""/> weeks</p> <p>Don't know 98 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G36. The next section asks about your job, that is the job to which you expect to return.</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>

<p>H9. What kind of business, industry or service was this? (Give full description: e.g. paper box manufacturing, retail shoe store, municipal board of education)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>H18. In total, about how many people work in your business/company at all its locations?</p> <p>Less than 20 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Between 20 and 99 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Between 100 and 499 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>More than 500 people 4 <input type="radio"/></p>																				
<p>H10. What kind of work were you doing? (Give a full description: e.g. accounts clerk, dairy farmer, primary school teacher)</p> <p>Same duties as in 1988 (Same as in G16) 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>H19. INTERVIEWER: Go to H29</p> <p>H20. Would you prefer to have a permanent job?</p> <p>Yes 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 6 <input type="radio"/></p>																				
<p>H11. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your (main) job?</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Is that somewhat or very?</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Somewhat</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Very</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Satisfied</td> <td>1 <input type="radio"/></td> <td>2 <input type="radio"/></td> <td>3 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dissatisfied</td> <td>4 <input type="radio"/></td> <td>5 <input type="radio"/></td> <td>6 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>No opinion</td> <td>7 <input type="radio"/></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>			Is that somewhat or very?				Somewhat	Very	Satisfied	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	Dissatisfied	4 <input type="radio"/>	5 <input type="radio"/>	6 <input type="radio"/>	No opinion	7 <input type="radio"/>			<p>H21. Do you directly supervise any people?</p> <p>Yes 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 8 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H24</p>
		Is that somewhat or very?																			
		Somewhat	Very																		
Satisfied	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>																		
Dissatisfied	4 <input type="radio"/>	5 <input type="radio"/>	6 <input type="radio"/>																		
No opinion	7 <input type="radio"/>																				
<p>H12. In what year did you start working for this business/company?</p> <p>19 _____</p>	<p>H22. Last week, how many people did you directly supervise?</p> <p>_____ people</p>																				
<p>H13. How many months in the year do you normally work at your (main) job? (Include vacation, illness, strikes, lock-outs and maternity leave)</p> <p>_____ months</p>	<p>H23. How much of your working time do you spend supervising others? Would you say ...</p> <p>less than a quarter? 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>between a quarter and a half? 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>more than a half? 3 <input type="radio"/></p>																				
<p>H14. Is your (main) job permanent? That is, a job without a specific end date.</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H21</p> <p>No 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H20</p> <p>Self-employed 3 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>H24. In total, about how many people work in your business/company at all its locations?</p> <p>Less than 20 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Between 20 and 99 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Between 100 and 499 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>More than 500 people 7 <input type="radio"/></p>																				
<p>H15. Do you directly supervise any people?</p> <p>Yes 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 5 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H18</p>	<p>H25. Which of the following best describes the work you do? Is it managerial, supervisory or neither?</p> <p>Managerial 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Supervisory 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H29</p> <p>Neither 3 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H29</p>																				
<p>H16. Last week, how many people did you directly supervise?</p> <p>_____ people</p>	<p>H26. Would you say that you are in a top, upper, middle or lower management position?</p> <p>Top 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Upper 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Middle 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Lower 7 <input type="radio"/></p>																				
<p>H17. How much of your working time do you spend supervising others? Would you say ...</p> <p>less than a quarter? 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>between a quarter and a half? 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>more than a half? 8 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>H27. Do you take part in planning the future business activities of ...</p> <p>the entire business/company? 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>only a part of it? 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>not involved in planning 3 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H29</p>																				
<p>H18. How much of your working time do you spend on planning future business activities of your company? Is it ...</p> <p>less than a quarter? 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>between a quarter and a half? 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>more than a half? 6 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>H28. How much of your working time do you spend on planning future business activities of your company? Is it ...</p> <p>less than a quarter? 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>between a quarter and a half? 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>more than a half? 6 <input type="radio"/></p>																				

H29. I'd like to ask for your opinions about your current job. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Is that somewhat or strongly?

Somewhat Strongly

- a) The physical surroundings at your work are pleasant Agree 01 → 02 03
 Disagree .. 04 → 05 06
 No opinion . 07
- b) There is a lot of freedom to decide how to do your work Agree 08 → 09 10
 Disagree .. 11 → 12 13
 No opinion . 14
- c) You do the same things over and over Agree 15 → 16 17
 Disagree .. 18 → 19 20
 No opinion . 21
- d) Your job requires a high level of skill Agree 22 → 23 24
 Disagree .. 25 → 26 27
 No opinion . 28
- e) The pay is good Agree 29 → 30 31
 Disagree .. 32 → 33 34
 No opinion . 35
- f) Your chances for promotion or career development are good Agree 36 → 37 38
 Disagree .. 39 → 40 41
 No opinion . 42

H30. Does your business/company provide you with ...

Yes No Don't know

- a) a pension plan? 1 2 3
- b) medical insurance? 4 5 6
- c) a dental plan? .. 7 8 9

H35. In the last five years, how much has your work been affected by the introduction of computers or automated technology? Would you say ...

- greatly? 6
- somewhat? 7
- hardly? 8 → Go to H39
- not at all? 9 → Go to H39

H31. Does your business/company provide paid maternity leave?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Don't know 3

H36. In the last five years, has the level of skill required to perform your work increased, decreased, or stayed the same as a result of the introduction of computers or automated technology?

- Increased 1
- Decreased 2
- Stayed the same 3

H32. In the last five years, how many times have you received a promotion from your current business/company?

(Since started if less than five years ago)

promotions

H37. In the last five years, has the job security increased, decreased, or stayed the same as a result of the introduction of computers or automated technology?

- Increased 4
- Decreased 5
- Stayed the same 6

H33. Do you use computers such as mainframes, personal computers or word processors in your job?

- Yes 4
- No 5 → Go to H35

H38. Over the last five years, has your work become more interesting, less interesting, or stayed the same as a result of the introduction of computers or automated technology?

- More interesting 7
- Less interesting 8
- Stayed the same 9

H34. How many hours per week do you normally use this equipment?

(Include work done at home for job)

hours

H39. How closely is your job related to your education? Is it ...
 closely related? 1
 somewhat related? 2
 not related at all? 3

H40. What level of education is normally required for people who do your type of work?
(Level before apprenticeship if applicable)

Masters or earned doctorate 01
 Bachelor or undergraduate degree, or teacher's college 02
 Diploma or certificate from community college, CEGEP or nursing school 03
 Diploma or certificate from trade, technical or vocational school, or business college 04
 Some post-secondary 05
 High school diploma 06
 Less than high school diploma 07
 No qualifications specified 08
 Other 09
 ↓
(Specify)

 Don't know 10

H41. Considering your experience, education and training, do you feel that you are overqualified for your job?
 Yes 1
 No 2

H42. Do you think it is likely you will lose your job or be laid off in the next year?
 Yes 3
 No 4 → Go to H44

H43. Do you think this will be because of the introduction of computers or automated technology?
 Yes 5
 No 6
 Don't know 7

H44. Now I will ask you some questions about your work activities during the last five years, that is, since January 1984.

H45. During 1984, what best describes your MAIN activity? Were you mainly ...
(Mark one only)

Working at a job or business? 1 → Go to H47
 Looking for work? 2
 A student? 3
 Keeping house? 4
 Retired? 5
 Other 6
 ↓
(Specify)

H46. Did you have a job or were you self-employed at any time during 1984?
 Yes 7
 No 8 → Go to H51

H47. For whom did you work the longest time during 1984?
(Name of business, government department or agency, or person)
 Same employer as in 1988
(Same as in G14) 1 → Go to H49

H48. What kind of business, industry or service was this?
(Give full description: e.g. paper box manufacturing, retail shoe store, municipal board of education)

H49. What kind of work were you doing in 1984?
(Give a full description: e.g. accounts clerk, dairy farmer, primary school teacher)
 Same duties as in 1988
(Same as in G16) 2

<p>H50. How closely was that job related to your education at that time? Was it . . .</p> <p>closely related? 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>somewhat related? 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>not related at all? 5 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>SECTION K: Retired K</p> <p>K1. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your retirement?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Is that somewhat or very?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Somewhat Very</p> <p>Satisfied 1 <input type="radio"/> → 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Dissatisfied 4 <input type="radio"/> → 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No opinion 7 <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>H51. Did you lose a job between January 1984 and December 1988 for any reason?</p> <p>Yes 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 7 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H53</p>	<p>K2. In what year did you retire?</p> <p>19 <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/></p>
<p>H52. Why did this happen? (Mark all that apply)</p> <p>An employer going out of business 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>A plant closing or moving 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>The introduction of new technology 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Reduction of staff 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Seasonal job 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Shortage of work 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Other 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p style="text-align: right;">↓ (Specify)</p> <p><input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/></p> <p><input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/></p>	<p>K3. For whom were you working when you retired? (Name of business, government department or agency, or person)</p> <p>Same employer as in 1988 (Same as in G14) 8 <input type="radio"/> → Go to K5</p> <p><input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/></p> <p><input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/></p> <p><input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/></p>
<p>H53. Between January 1984 and December 1988, how many different jobs did you have? By different jobs we mean different duties with the same employer, or different employers.</p> <p><input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> jobs</p>	<p>K4. What kind of business, industry or service was this? (Give full description: e.g. paper box manufacturing, retail shoe store, municipal board of education)</p> <p><input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/></p> <p><input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/></p> <p><input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/></p>
<p>H54. There were 60 months between January 1984 and December 1988. In how many of those months were you working at a job or business? (Include vacation, illness, strikes, lock-outs and maternity leave)</p> <p>60 months 99 <input type="radio"/> → Go to H56</p> <p><input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> months</p>	<p>K5. What kind of work were you doing? (Give a full description: e.g. accounts clerk, dairy farmer, primary school teacher)</p> <p>Same duties as in 1988 (Same as in G16) 9 <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/></p> <p><input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/></p> <p><input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/></p>
<p>H55. In how many of the remaining months did you look for work?</p> <p>None 00 <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> months</p>	<p>K6. How closely was that job related to your education at that time? Was it . . .</p> <p>closely related? 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>somewhat related? 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>not related at all? 3 <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>H56. Now some questions about your retirement plans.</p>	<p>K7. Did you retire because you had reached mandatory retirement age?</p> <p>Yes 4 <input type="radio"/> → Go to K9</p> <p>No 5 <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>H57. At what age do you plan to retire?</p> <p><input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/></p> <p>Don't know 11 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Don't intend to retire 22 <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>H58. Do you think that mandatory retirement is a good idea?</p> <p>Yes 3 <input type="radio"/> → At what age? <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/></p> <p>No 4 <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>H59. INTERVIEWER: Go to M1</p>	

K8. Did you retire . . .

	Yes	No
a) Because your employer offered an early retirement incentive?	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
b) Because new technology was introduced?	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>
c) Because your health required it?	5 <input type="radio"/>	6 <input type="radio"/>
d) Any other reason?	7 <input type="radio"/>	8 <input type="radio"/>

↓
(Specify)

K14. What is the main reason that you now enjoy life less? Is it . . .
(Mark one only)

Your health? 6

Decrease in income? 7

Less contact with people? 8

Other 9

↓
(Specify)

K15. Do you think mandatory retirement is a good idea?

Yes 1 → **At what age?** [] [] []

No 2

K9. Do you receive a pension or retirement benefits from any of your former employers?

Yes 1

No 2 → Go to K11

K16. Now I will ask you some questions about your work activities during the last five years, that is, since January 1984.

K10. Are these benefits adjusted for changes in the cost of living?

Yes 3

No 4

Don't know 5

K17. Between January 1984 and December 1988, did you do any work at a job or business?

Yes 3

No 4 → Go to K37

K11. Compared to the year before you retired, do you now enjoy life more, less or about the same?

More 6

Less 7 → Go to K14

About the same 8 → Go to K15

K18. In 1988, how many days did you do any work for pay?
(Since retired if retired in 1988)

None 000

[] [] [] days

K12. What is the main reason that you now enjoy life more? Is it . . .
(Mark one only)

More leisure time? 1

More travel? 2

More time with family? 3

More time for voluntary activities? 4

Other 5

↓
(Specify)

K19. During 1984, what best describes your MAIN activity? Were you mainly . . .
(Mark one only)

Working at a job or business? 1 → Go to K25

Looking for work? 2

A student? 3

Keeping house? 4

Retired? 5

Other 6

↓
(Specify)

K13. INTERVIEWER: Go to K15

K20. Did you have a job or were you self-employed at any time during 1984?

Yes 7 → Go to K25

No 8

K21. Did you work at any time between January 1984 and December 1988?

Yes 1 → Go to K28

No 2

K22. Did you look for work in any month between January 1984 and December 1988?

- Yes 3
- No 4 → Go to M1

K23. There were 60 months between January 1984 and December 1988. In how many of those months did you look for work?

months

K24. INTERVIEWER: Go to M1

K25. For whom did you work the longest time during 1984?

(Name of business, government department or agency, or person)

Same employer as retired from

(Same as in K3) 5 → Go to K27

K26. What kind of business, industry or service was this?

(Give full description: e.g. paper box manufacturing, retail shoe store, municipal board of education)

K27. What kind of work were you doing in 1984?

(Give a full description: e.g. accounts clerk, dairy farmer, primary school teacher)

Same duties as retired from

(Same as in K5) 6

K28. How closely was that job related to your education at that time? Was it ...

- closely related? 7
- somewhat related? 8
- not related at all? 9

K29. Other than the job you retired from, did you lose a job between January 1984 and December 1988 for any reason?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → Go to K31

K30. Why did this happen?

(Mark all that apply)

- An employer going out of business 3
- A plant closing or moving 4
- The introduction of new technology 5
- Reduction of staff 6
- Seasonal job 7
- Shortage of work 8
- Other 9

(Specify)

K31. Between January 1984 and December 1988, how many different jobs did you have? By different jobs we mean different duties with the same employer, or different employers.

jobs

K32. There were 60 months between January 1984 and December 1988. In how many of those months were you working at a job or business?

(Include vacation, illness, strikes, lock-outs and maternity leave)

60 months 99 → Go to M1

months

K33. Did you look for work in any of the remaining months?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → Go to M1

K34. In how many of those remaining months did you look for work?

months

K35. INTERVIEWER: Go to M1

K36. Do you think mandatory retirement is a good idea?

- Yes 3 → At what age?
- No 4

K37. During 1984, what best describes your MAIN activity? Were you mainly ...

(Mark one only)

- Looking for work? 5 → Go to K39
- A student? 6
- Keeping house? 7
- Retired? 8
- Other 9

(Specify)

K38. Did you look for work in any month between January 1984 and December 1988?

Yes 1

No 2 → Go to M1

K39. There were 60 months between January 1984 and December 1988. In how many of those months did you look for work?

months

K40. INTERVIEWER: Go to M1

L SECTION L: Other persons

L1. Were you mainly looking for a full-time or part-time job?

Full-time 1

Part-time 2

Either 3

L2. What are the chances that you will find a job in the next six months? Are they ...

Very good? 4

Good? 5

Not good? 6

Not very good? 7

Has already found work 8

L3. INTERVIEWER: Go to L7

L4. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied to be keeping house as your main activity?

			Is that somewhat or very?		
			Somewhat	Very	
Satisfied	1 <input type="radio"/>	→	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	
Dissatisfied	4 <input type="radio"/>	→	5 <input type="radio"/>	6 <input type="radio"/>	
No opinion	7 <input type="radio"/>				

L5. Would you like to have a paying job now?

Yes 8

No 9 → Go to L7

L6. Do you not have a paying job ...

		Yes	No	N/A
a) Because jobs are unavailable or hard to find?	01 <input type="radio"/>	02 <input type="radio"/>		
b) Because you lack skills or qualifications?	03 <input type="radio"/>	04 <input type="radio"/>		
c) Because of your own illness or disability?	05 <input type="radio"/>	06 <input type="radio"/>		
d) Because you can't find suitable child care?	07 <input type="radio"/>	08 <input type="radio"/>	09 <input type="radio"/>	
e) Because you prefer to stay home with children?	10 <input type="radio"/>	11 <input type="radio"/>	12 <input type="radio"/>	
f) Because your spouse wants you to stay home?	13 <input type="radio"/>	14 <input type="radio"/>	15 <input type="radio"/>	
g) Because of personal or family responsibilities?	16 <input type="radio"/>	17 <input type="radio"/>	18 <input type="radio"/>	
h) Any other reasons?	19 <input type="radio"/>	20 <input type="radio"/>		

↓
(Specify)

L7. Now I will ask you some questions about your work activities during the last five years, that is, since January 1984.

L8. During 1984, what best describes your MAIN activity? Were you mainly ... (Mark one only)

Working at a job or business? 1 → Go to L16

Looking for work? 2

A student? 3

Keeping house? 4

Retired? 5

Other 6

↓
(Specify)

L9. Did you have a job or were you self-employed at any time during 1984?

Yes 7 → Go to L16

No 8

L10. Did you work at any time between January 1984 and December 1988?

Yes 1 → Go to L14

No 2

L11. Did you look for work in any month between January 1984 and December 1988?

Yes 3

No 4 → Go to L27

L12. There were 60 months between January 1984 and December 1988. In how many of those months did you look for work?

months

L13. INTERVIEWER: Go to L27

L14. What kind of work did you usually do? (Give a full description: e.g. accounts clerk, dairy farmer, primary school teacher)

L15. INTERVIEWER: Go to L19

L16. For whom did you work the longest time during 1984?

(Name of business, government department or agency, or person)

Same employer as in 1988 (Same as in G14) 5 → Go to L18

L17. What kind of business, industry or service was this?
(Give full description: e.g. paper box manufacturing, retail shoe store, municipal board of education)

L18. What kind of work were you doing in 1984?
(Give a full description: e.g. accounts clerk, dairy farmer, primary school teacher)

Same duties as in 1988
(Same as in G16) 6

L19. How closely was that job related to your education at that time? Was it ...

closely related? 7

somewhat related? 8

not related at all? 9

L20. Considering your experience, education and training, do you feel that you have been overqualified for most of your jobs?

Yes 1

No 2

L21. Did you lose a job between January 1984 and December 1988 for any reason?

Yes 3

No 4 → Go to L23

L22. Why did this happen?
(Mark all that apply)

An employer going out of business 1

A plant closing or moving 2

The introduction of new technology 3

Reduction of staff 4

Seasonal job 5

Shortage of work 6

Other 7

↓
(Specify)

L23. Between January 1984 and December 1988, how many different jobs did you have? By different jobs we mean different duties with the same employer, or different employers.

jobs

L24. There were 60 months between January 1984 and December 1988. In how many of those months were you working at a job or business?
(Include vacation, illness, strikes, lock-outs and maternity leave)

60 months 88 → Go to L27

months

L25. Did you look for work in any of the remaining months?

Yes 1

No 2 → Go to L27

L26. In how many of those remaining months did you look for work?

months

L27. Do you intend to work at a job in the future?

Yes 3

No 4 → Go to L29

L28. At what age do you plan to retire?

Don't know 11

Don't intend to retire 22

L29. Do you think that mandatory retirement is a good idea?

Yes 3 → At what age?

No 4

M SECTION M: Organizations

M1. Now I have a few questions about your involvement in associations, clubs or other groups. In the last 12 months, have you been involved in any . . .

	Yes	No
a) Charitable, service or volunteer organization?	01 <input type="radio"/>	02 <input type="radio"/>
b) Neighbourhood, community or school-related association?	03 <input type="radio"/>	04 <input type="radio"/>
c) Religious or church-related group, not counting time at church services?	05 <input type="radio"/>	06 <input type="radio"/>
d) Social, cultural or ethnic group?	07 <input type="radio"/>	08 <input type="radio"/>
e) Sports or athletic association?	09 <input type="radio"/>	10 <input type="radio"/>
f) Public interest group, concerned with issues such as the environment or world peace?	11 <input type="radio"/>	12 <input type="radio"/>
g) Business, professional or other work-related organization?	13 <input type="radio"/>	14 <input type="radio"/>
h) Political organization?	15 <input type="radio"/>	16 <input type="radio"/>

M2. INTERVIEWER:

- If all NO in M1 1 → Go to M4
- Otherwise 2

M3. On average, what is the total number of hours you spend each month participating in all such organizations?

- Zero 00
- or
- hours

M4. Are you a member of a labour union?

- Yes 3
- No 4 → Go to N1

M5. On average, about how many hours do you spend each month on union activities?

- Zero 00
- or
- hours

N SECTION N: Satisfaction

N1. For this part of the survey I would like you to consider your life as it is now.

N2. Would you describe yourself as . . .

Very happy	Somewhat happy	Somewhat unhappy	Very unhappy	No opinion
1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>	5 <input type="radio"/>

N3. I am going to ask you to rate certain areas of your life. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with ...

		Is that somewhat or very?		
		Somewhat		Very
a) Your health?	Satisfied ..	01 <input type="radio"/>	→ 02 <input type="radio"/>	03 <input type="radio"/>
	Dissatisfied	04 <input type="radio"/>	→ 05 <input type="radio"/>	06 <input type="radio"/>
	No opinion .	07 <input type="radio"/>		
b) Your education?	Satisfied ..	08 <input type="radio"/>	→ 09 <input type="radio"/>	10 <input type="radio"/>
	Dissatisfied	11 <input type="radio"/>	→ 12 <input type="radio"/>	13 <input type="radio"/>
	No opinion .	14 <input type="radio"/>		
c) Your job or main activity? . . .	Satisfied ..	15 <input type="radio"/>	→ 16 <input type="radio"/>	17 <input type="radio"/>
	Dissatisfied	18 <input type="radio"/>	→ 19 <input type="radio"/>	20 <input type="radio"/>
	No opinion .	21 <input type="radio"/>		
d) The way you spend your other time?	Satisfied ..	22 <input type="radio"/>	→ 23 <input type="radio"/>	24 <input type="radio"/>
	Dissatisfied	25 <input type="radio"/>	→ 26 <input type="radio"/>	27 <input type="radio"/>
	No opinion .	28 <input type="radio"/>		
e) Your finances?	Satisfied ..	29 <input type="radio"/>	→ 30 <input type="radio"/>	31 <input type="radio"/>
	Dissatisfied	32 <input type="radio"/>	→ 33 <input type="radio"/>	34 <input type="radio"/>
	No opinion .	35 <input type="radio"/>		
f) Your housing?	Satisfied ..	36 <input type="radio"/>	→ 37 <input type="radio"/>	38 <input type="radio"/>
	Dissatisfied	39 <input type="radio"/>	→ 40 <input type="radio"/>	41 <input type="radio"/>
	No opinion .	42 <input type="radio"/>		
g) Your spouse, living partner or single status?	Satisfied ..	43 <input type="radio"/>	→ 44 <input type="radio"/>	45 <input type="radio"/>
	Dissatisfied	46 <input type="radio"/>	→ 47 <input type="radio"/>	48 <input type="radio"/>
	No opinion .	49 <input type="radio"/>		
h) Your relationship with friends and family members?	Satisfied ..	50 <input type="radio"/>	→ 51 <input type="radio"/>	52 <input type="radio"/>
	Dissatisfied	53 <input type="radio"/>	→ 54 <input type="radio"/>	55 <input type="radio"/>
	No opinion .	56 <input type="radio"/>		
i) Yourself (<i>self-esteem</i>)?	Satisfied ..	57 <input type="radio"/>	→ 58 <input type="radio"/>	59 <input type="radio"/>
	Dissatisfied	60 <input type="radio"/>	→ 61 <input type="radio"/>	62 <input type="radio"/>
	No opinion .	63 <input type="radio"/>		

N4. Using the same scale, how do you feel about your life as a whole right now? Are you satisfied or dissatisfied?

		Is that somewhat or very?		
		Somewhat		Very
Satisfied ..	1 <input type="radio"/>	→ 2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	
Dissatisfied	4 <input type="radio"/>	→ 5 <input type="radio"/>	6 <input type="radio"/>	
No opinion .	7 <input type="radio"/>			

<p>P SECTION P: Other classification</p> <p>P1. Now a few general questions.</p> <p>P2. In what type of dwelling are you now living? Is it a ...</p> <p>Single detached house? 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Semi-detached or double (side-by-side)? 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Garden house, town house or row house? 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Duplex (one above the other)? 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Low-rise apartment (less than 5 stories)? 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>High-rise apartment (5 or more stories)? 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Mobile home? 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Other 8 <input type="radio"/></p> <p style="text-align: right;">↓ (Specify)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>P10. Are you limited in the kind or amount of activity you can do at home, at work, or at school because of a long term condition or health problem?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to P13</p> <hr/> <p>P11. What is the main condition or health problem that limits you?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <hr/> <p>P12. Are you completely unable to work at a job or business because of this condition or health problem?</p> <p>Yes 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Not applicable 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <hr/> <p>P13. In what country were you born?</p> <p>Canada 6 <input type="radio"/> → In which province or territory?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr><td>Newfoundland</td><td>01 <input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>Prince Edward Island</td><td>02 <input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>Nova Scotia</td><td>03 <input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>New Brunswick</td><td>04 <input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>Quebec</td><td>05 <input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>Ontario</td><td>06 <input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>Manitoba</td><td>07 <input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>Saskatchewan</td><td>08 <input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>Alberta</td><td>09 <input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>British Columbia</td><td>10 <input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>Yukon Territory</td><td>11 <input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>Northwest Territories</td><td>12 <input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table> <p style="text-align: right;">Go to P15 ←</p> <p>Country outside Canada 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓ (Specify)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	Newfoundland	01 <input type="radio"/>	Prince Edward Island	02 <input type="radio"/>	Nova Scotia	03 <input type="radio"/>	New Brunswick	04 <input type="radio"/>	Quebec	05 <input type="radio"/>	Ontario	06 <input type="radio"/>	Manitoba	07 <input type="radio"/>	Saskatchewan	08 <input type="radio"/>	Alberta	09 <input type="radio"/>	British Columbia	10 <input type="radio"/>	Yukon Territory	11 <input type="radio"/>	Northwest Territories	12 <input type="radio"/>
Newfoundland	01 <input type="radio"/>																								
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Saskatchewan	08 <input type="radio"/>																								
Alberta	09 <input type="radio"/>																								
British Columbia	10 <input type="radio"/>																								
Yukon Territory	11 <input type="radio"/>																								
Northwest Territories	12 <input type="radio"/>																								
<p>P3. What is your postal code?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Don't know 9 <input type="radio"/></p>																									
<p>P4. Is this dwelling owned by a member of this household or is it rented?</p> <p>Owned ... 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Rented ... 2 <input type="radio"/></p>																									
<p>P5. How many telephones, including extensions, are there in your dwelling?</p> <p>One 3 <input type="radio"/> → Go to P10</p> <p>Two or more 4 <input type="radio"/></p>																									
<p>P6. Do all the telephones have the same number?</p> <p>Yes 5 <input type="radio"/> → Go to P10</p> <p>No 6 <input type="radio"/></p>																									
<p>P7. How many different numbers are there?</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>P14. In what year did you first immigrate to Canada?</p> <p>1 _____</p> <p>Canadian citizen by birth 8 <input type="radio"/></p>																								
<p>P8. Are any of these numbers for business use only?</p> <p>Yes 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 8 <input type="radio"/> → Go to P10</p>	<p>P15. What is your date of birth?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Day Month Year</p>																								
<p>P9. How many are for business use only?</p> <p>_____</p>																									

P16. What language did you first speak in childhood?
(Accept multiple response only if languages were used equally)

Do you still understand
that/those
language(s)?

Yes No

- English 1
- French 2 → 03 04
- Italian 3 → 05 06
- German 4 → 07 08
- Ukrainian 5 → 09 10
- Other 6 → 11 12

↓
(Specify)

P17. What language do you speak most often at home?
(Accept multiple response only if languages are spoken equally)

- English 1
- French 2
- Italian 3
- Chinese 4
- German 5
- Other 6

↓
(Specify)

P18. What, if any, is your religion?

- No religion 01 → Go to P20
- Roman Catholic 02
- United Church 03
- Anglican 04
- Presbyterian 05
- Lutheran 06
- Baptist 07
- Eastern Orthodox 08
- Jewish 09
- Other 10

↓
(Specify)

P19. Other than on special occasions, such as weddings, funerals or baptisms, how often did you attend services or meetings connected with your religion in the last 12 months? Was it ...

- At least once a week? 1
- At least once a month? 2
- A few times a year? 3
- At least once a year? 4
- Less than once a year? 5
- Never? 6

P20. To which ethnic or cultural group do you or did your ancestors belong? Would it be ...
(Accept multiple responses)

- French? 01
- English? 02
- Irish? 03
- Scottish? 04
- German? 05
- Italian? 06
- Ukrainian? 07
- Other 08

↓
(Specify)

- Canadian (Probe) 09
- Don't know 10

P21. What is your marital status? Is it ...

- Married or living common law? 1
- Single (never been married)? 2 → Go to P26
- Widow or widower? 3 → Go to P26
- Separated or divorced? . . . 4 → Go to P26

P22. What is the highest level of education your spouse attained?
(Mark one only)

Masters or earned doctorate 01

Bachelor or undergraduate degree, or teacher's college 02

Diploma or certificate from community college, CEGEP or nursing school 03

Diploma or certificate from trade, technical or vocational school, or business college 04

Some university 05

Some community college, CEGEP or nursing school 06

Some trade, technical or vocational school, or business college 07

Secondary/high school graduation 08

Some secondary/high school 09

Elementary school (some or completed) ... 10

Other 11

↓
(Specify)

P23. During 1988, what best describes your spouse's MAIN activity? Was your spouse mainly ...
(Mark one only)

Working at a job or business? 1 → Go to P25

Looking for work? 2

A student? 3

Keeping house? 4

Retired? 5

Other 6

↓
(Specify)

P24. Did your spouse have a job or was he/she self-employed at any time during 1988?

Yes 7

No 8 → Go to P26

P25. For how many weeks during 1988 did your spouse do any work at a job or business?
(Include vacation, illness, strikes, lock-outs and maternity leave)

_____ weeks

P26. During 1988, did you personally receive income

	Yes	No
a) From wages, salary or self-employment? ...	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
b) From government, such as Family Allowance, Unemployment Insurance, Social Assistance, Canada or Quebec Pension Plan or Old Age Security?	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>
c) From interest, dividends, investments or private pensions?	5 <input type="radio"/>	6 <input type="radio"/>
d) From any other sources, such as alimony, scholarships, etc.? ...	7 <input type="radio"/>	8 <input type="radio"/>

P27. What is your best estimate of your total personal income in 1988 from all sources, including those just mentioned?

Income .. 1 → \$ _____ .00

No income 2

Don't know 3

P28. What is your best estimate of the total income of all household members from all sources in 1988? Was the total household income ...

Same as P27 .. 01

Less than \$20,000? 02 {

- Less than \$10,000? 06 {
 - Less than \$5,000? 10
 - \$5,000 and more? 11
- \$10,000 and more? 07 {
 - Less than \$15,000? 12
 - \$15,000 and more? 13

\$20,000 and more? 03 {

- Less than \$40,000? 08 {
 - Less than \$30,000? 14
 - \$30,000 and more? 15
- \$40,000 and more? 09 {
 - Less than \$60,000? 16
 - \$60,000 to \$79,999? 17
 - \$80,000 and more? 18

No income 04

Don't know . 05

P29. INTERVIEWER:

Sex of respondent. Male 8

Female 9

